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Vol 16 No 9

September 2015

PUBLISHED BY

Bowford Publications (Pty) Ltd Established 1985

(Reg No 2004/019727/07)

PO Box 14648, Bredell 1623 Tel: 011 979-5088 or 076 176-7392 Fax: 086 602-3882

e-mail: gautengsmallholder@gmail.com website: www.sasmallholder.co.za



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Circulation Area

More than 19 000 copies distributed free through outlets in the Agricultural Smallholding settlements of Gauteng and adjoining provinces. Also available by mail and online.

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FRONT COVER

Clivias being grown for sale under nursery conditions. Learn how you can make money from these favourites on page 12

COMMENT, by Pete Bower Self-sufficiency

rom the sanctimonious democratic pedestal of the New South Africa it is perhaps a bit perverse to look back on the Seventies and Eighties with any great fondness but, in one respect at least, the hard-hitting sanctions era had an unintended beneficial consequence for South Africa: it made us self-sufficient in many respects. Uneconomical, yes, but selfsufficient nonetheless.

There can be no doubt that the sanctions years produced a burst of technological innovation in South African industry. Take our arms industry: cut off from purchases of armaments, aircraft and many other components that the rest of the world thought might have a military application, scientists and engineers rolled up their sleeves throughout South Africa and developed what was needed to keep the military supplied and effective. Armoured cars, military lorries, cannon, helicopters and much more rolled off production lines in their hundreds, often uneconomically, it must be said, but usually ideally-suited to the rigours of African bush warfare.

But civil life, and commerce and industry, also gained by the growth of a much more diverse manufacturing sector necessitated by the sanctions era. Because there was a threat that South African heavy transport might be denied engines for its vehicles, a large engine manufacturing plant was set up in a depressed area of the Western Cape named Atlantis, from where thousands of engines, built to only two standardised designs, powered every heavy vehicle imaginable, usually quite reliably, if not in the most modern fuel efficient manner and, because of their ubiquity, with generally readily-available spares. The beneficial effect of such employment on the community of Atlantis was well-recorded, with many families having been lifted out of grinding poverty to something resembling a decent middle-class lifestyle.

At that stage, South Africa also had a fledgling ship building industry, with quite sophisticated small ships being built at Durban, and luxury yachts at Cape Town. Only the latter remains, shipbuilding at Durban having been successfully killed off by high steel prices, high labour costs and a lack of government support.

At one time South Africa was the worldwide centre of a highly sophisticated stainless steel tank container manufacturing industry, which not only used South Africandeveloped stainless steel in large quantities but which employed hundreds of highlyqualified specialist welders, not to mention ultrasonic weld inspectors and other highly trained personnel. Cheap Far East manufacture and a lack of government support saw that industry collapse locally.

South Africa's leadership iin the field of narrow-gauge railway engineering was widely acknowledged. Spoornet's world-class Koedoespoort workshops and heavy engineering companies such as Guestro Wheels and Union Carriage & Wagon in Nigel built and maintained hundreds of locomotives, carriages and wagons. Now we can't even buy locos from overseas without getting the height specifications wrong.

Much has been written about the collapse of the clothing and textile industry. Nowadays underpants and socks come from China or India, jeans and shirts from Mauritius and Madagascar. And don't ask too many questions about the child labour or slave wages with which they were produced.

Last month I ordered a new pair of spectacles. They took a month to arrive because, I was told, South Africa no longer has a glass-spectacle lens manufacturing industry, this work now being outsourced to a factory in Germany.

Even in the field of foodstuffs surprisingly little is sourced or manufactured locally. Next time you buy a packet of herbs, or a tin of fish, or a packet of soup have a look for the country of origin. We eat very internationally, nowadays, as a nation.

It's true to say that South Africa, and the rest of Africa too, is falling prey to Chinese expansionism. With our economy collapsing we're ripe for the picking to become no more than a Chinese economic colony.

Meanwhile, on every street corner previously employed but now jobless people sit about aimlessly, eventually and inevitably turning to crime to put something on their tables. And those for whom the search for a job is just a bridge too far just go straight from their (shamefully inferior) schools to a life of crime.

To be sure, the development of the "global village" with its instant communication, modern logistics, and fast transport connections has made the "just in time" economy possible, and brought down prices of many items to the benefit of consumers. But is the resultant death of the manufacturing sector a good thing, or a consequence we can live with? No, and it's going to come back to bite us.





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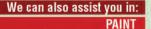


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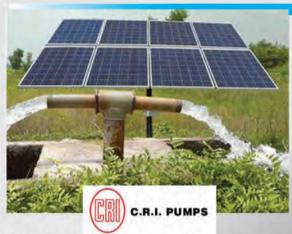
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NEWS

Township teachers seek farming help

ive township maths teachers calling themselves the GreenAge Team are asking for help from Gauteng's farmers: they want advice and a helping hand to make their small farming venture successful.

Says group spokeswoman Mapaseka Vryman, "We are five young black ladies who are interested in farming on a small scale. We have a plot. We are undecided between animals and planting.

"Would you consider inviting us to help on your farm for a

full day, say from 06:00 to the afternoon, for free so we can get a picture of reality?
"We are interested in

"We are interested in chickens, pigs, goats, cows and horses.

On the planting side, we are interested in vegetables, wheat, maize, root crops such

as beetroot and potatoes, and greens such as spinach etc.

"We do not know if this qualifies but we are interested in flowers, too.

"We would like to visit your farm on public holidays or on Sundays.

"We cannot visit on Saturdays because the five of us teach Maths in a township on Saturdays."

The group can be contacted through Vryman via her email address mapaseka.vryman-@gmail.com

No shortage of AHS vaccine this year

accine for African Horse Sickness is readily available this season and from now on is the time to be administering it

Horse owners can buy the AHS vaccine kit from their local veterinarian or ask for them to be ordered if they are not kept in stock.

The *Smallholder's* August edition gave details on how the vaccine should be used

and the information is also available on

www.sasmallholder.co.za. It is important to note that foals born of unvaccinated dams can be inoculated at any age but foals of immune dams should not be vaccinated until they are at least six to seven months old. Immunisation of mares should be avoided during the first three months of pregnancy.

Annual immunisation is

strongly recommended.
According to Onderstepoort
Biological Products, the
vaccine's sole South African
manufacturer, it takes two to
three vaccinations for horses
to become immune to all the
serotypes in the vaccine.
It is therefore important to
combine vaccination with the
control of the Culicoides
midges which transmit the
disease. Horses can be

Continued on page 6



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NEWS

De Wildt reader wins Chelsea competition

he winner of the Hadeco-Garden World-Kirstenbosch -Chelsea Flower Show competition which we ran over the past two editions is Maria du Toit of De Wildt, northwest of Pretoria. She wins a copy of Hadeco's magnificent coffee-table manual on South African bulbs entitled simply The Bulb Book, plus a hamper of Hadeco bulbs for her summer garden and, to keep the sun off her while she plants her bulbs, a Smallholder cap.

The answer to our question "In which city is the Chelsea Flower Show held?" elicited a variety of answers. Some thought it was in Krugersdorp, others in Muldersdrift (a city?), others at Garden World, and others still simply said Chelsea.

If you visit the show, you will travel to the extensive parklike grounds of the Royal Chelsea Hospital, which is in the Royal Borough of Chelsea (London's equivalent of a suburb). But you will have had to have travelled to London first. Thus, the answer is "London."

A recreation of the South African exhibit, traditionally designed by horticulturalists

attached to the SA National Botanical Gardens at Kirstenbosch, which is in Cape Town, is constructed at Garden World in Muldersdrift after the Chelsea show, as a focal point of Garden World's annual Spring Festival.

While it is an exact replica of the London design, the plant material used in the exhibit is fresh, ie not that which was used in London, and Garden World horticulturalists refresh the exhibit up to three times during the course of the sixweek long festival.



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BEEKEEPING'

Bee forage week to raise awareness

he second National Bee Foraging Week will run from 19-26 September 2015. The purpose is to raise awareness of what bees need to maintain healthy, strong



William 083 309-7701

swarms

As smallholders plan and implement their spring and summer planting, they should also be consciously planting vegetables, crops, trees and flowers that are enjoyed by bees.

"A lack of good quality and variety of forage can lead to unhealthy honeybee colonies that are more susceptible to disturbances such as pests and diseases. "Weakened honeybee colonies are less effective in pollinating crops," says Mike Allsopp of the Agricultural Research Council's Honeybee Research Section.

Natural forage sources are threatened by urban sprawl and thoughtless use of chemicals.

Honeybees need access to a variety of flowering plants to provide food for their colonies

at different times of the year. A study by the SA National Biodiversity Institute (Sanbi) reveals that eucalyptus trees, certain crop species such as sunflowers, canola, citrus and lucerne, as well as indigenous trees and shrubs, flowering

plants and wild flowers are critically important for honeybees to build strong colonies.

But honeybees are crucial to food security as well, because they are vital as crop

Continued on page 10

Honey labelling regs announced

eekeepers who intend to sell their honey need to know how to comply with newly-published regulations concerning the grading, labelling and packaging of their honey. A two-page leaflet published by the directorate of food safety and quality assurance of the Dept of Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries gives an outline of the requirements which, in addition to listing the things a honey-producer MUST do to ensure compli-

ance, also gives examples of things he or she can't do, such as describing honey that has been adulterated with sugar, syrup of other substances as honey. The full regulations and requirements can be downloaded from the Daff website at http://www.daff.gov.za-/daffweb3/Branches/Agricultur al-Production-Health-Food-Safety/Food-Safety-Quality-Assurance/Local-and-Import-Regulations/Processedproducts-honey regulation.





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AOB	25.4 x 12.7	1	R725	R960	R1 215
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ATF	50.8 x 25.4		R1 310	R1 755	R2 625
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SM613	50 x 25	4	18	R378	
SM943	50 x 25	5	27	R581	
SM256	50 x 50	3.15	7	R189	
SM413	50 x 50	4	12	R306	
SM635	50 x 50	5	18	R453	(FFEEDRALE
SM190	100 x 50		6	R150	HILL LAND
SM313	100 x 50	4	9	R224	
SM481	100 x 50	5	14	R352	行的
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	3,15	810	R855
	4,0	500	R910
	500g - LIG	GHTLY GA	LVANISED
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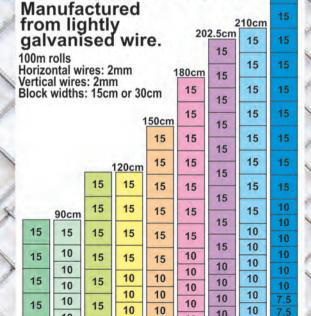
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GARDEN WORLD FESTIVAL



Traditional herbs in an African setting. Right: Flowers and pathways Below left: Vibrant patio colours



Once again this year at Garden World's Spring festival, professional landscapers, students and schoolchildren alike all worked their magic with their inspirational show garden designs, packed with ideas for gardeners in spaces ranging from townhouse patios to the largest estate.

In much evidence this year was the use of vegetables and herbs, acknowledging the growing trend among homeowners to grow some of their own food.



BEEKEEPING

From page 8 pollinators.

As current natural habitat and forage resources dwindle, there is an urgent need to protect and maintain existing bee-friendly vegetation by planting more bee-friendly plants (as long as they are appropriate to the specific localities to prevent hybridisation or invasions). Smallholders and farmers alike should practise bee-friendly agricultural processes, particularly in relation to agro-chemicals.

Honeybees spend many days

in crop land (pollinating or foraging), and are therefore very susceptible to use of pesticides. Agro-chemicals have been found by some studies to be one of the leading causes of honeybee deaths. Common insecticides such as neonicotinoids and pyrethroids have been shown to negatively affect learning behaviour, foraging activities and nest site orientation by honeybees.

Those who have important bee-forage crops on their lands should consider allowing access to beekeepers in a controlled manner, obviously communicating with the beekeepers about any agro-chemical regime on the land.

And gardeners should also consider planting complementary crops (such as lavender or basil) or rotate land with legume crops that are important bee-forage resources.

One can also find out which weeds are attractive to bees (eg, wild radish, cosmos, etc), so that some can be left for the bees.







GARDEN WORLD FESTIVAL



Left: Imaginitive use of veld grasses Below: Farmkids School's garden



Above:

Oh-Beehive! by Unisa horticultural students highlighted bees, honeycomb and bee products, and used plants that attract pollinator insects



Vegetables and flowers mixed in an ornamental setting.



Joburg Parks highlighted the Zoo, with a city skyline as backdrop.



Ponds and water features are always on show



Indigenous flora from the Cape



Detail from the Chelsea exhibit: Flowers that South Africa gave the world, among them beautiful proteas.



IN THE GARDEN

How to grow clivias for profit

rowing clivia on a large scale can be very profitable because of the demand for orange and yellow clivia by local nurseries, says Pretoria clivia breeder, Pikkie Strumpher.

With larger nurseries ordering up to 3 000 plants at a time, Strumpher's advice to potential growers is to consider growing no fewer than 5 000 to 10 000 plants a year. One must also keep in mind that clivias take four to five years to flower from seed. Even though the price per plant is generally low, higher volumes make it a costeffective crop to produce because seed, potting soil, and fertiliser can be bought in

Set up costs should not be excessive either as clivia can be grown under an 80% shade cloth structure. A reliable water supply is, however, essential.

Orange and yellow clivia are the most cost-efficient, as the more unusual colours are more expensive to produce, says Strumpher.

The demand for orange and yellow clivias, and to a lesser extent peaches, is the highest but the demand for unusual colours is limited. Smaller numbers of the more unusual colours can be grown for the private market.

Smallholders interested in finding out more about

growing clivias can visit the Jo'burg Clivia Club's annual show at Garden World on September 12 and 13 in Muldersdrift.

Exhibitors range from hobbyists to serious growers, offering a range and diversity of clivias for sale. This is the clivia enthusiast's best opportunity to add new

colours to their collection and also find good bargains. On Saturday the hours will be 08h00 until 17h00 and Sunday 08h00 until 15h00. The entry fee is R15 for people over twelve years of

Call Glynn Middlewick at 082 650-1463 or e-mail gcmidd@hmweb.co.za.



Orange and vellow clivias are the most popular.



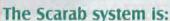


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YOUR SOIL

Soil loss is a threat to human survival

he United Nations has declared 2015 the "International Year of Soils" and smallholders have as important a role to play as any landowner in preserving healthy soil and rehabilitating soil when necessary.

All soil is composed of mineral particles (sand, clay and silt), organic matter, air and water.

It is a "living" system in that it breathes. However, it is extremely fragile.

The most productive (fertile) part of the soil is only a couple of centimetres thick and this is usually the part that is eroded first. Soil scientists inform us that 2,5cm of topsoil takes between 500 and 1 000 years to form. Not surprising, therefore, that today soil is a threatened resource, precisely because soil erosion is so pervasive

and hard to reverse.

Rich soils form a vital part of our ecosystems by storing and cleaning water, and keeping our climate stable.

But because of large scale, single crop, industrial agriculture, farmers have been managing their farms like factories, in pursuit of maximum profit.

They are focused on maximising yields, but often at great cost to the land itself.

Smallholders are also guilty of ploughing and loosening their land every year and "enjoying" in many cases an ongoing addiction to chemical fertilisers and pesticides.

These in turn carry nitrogen and phosphorus as well as soil into our water systems and

and phosphorus as well as so into our water systems and into the sea each year. Landowners too have sometimes failed to nurture and strengthen our soils, the valuable soils on which our food production relies.

Topsoil is the layer that allows plants to grow and globally at current run-off rates we have only about 60 years of topsoil left, say researchers.

Half of the topsoil on the planet has been lost in the last 150 years. In South Africa it is estimated that 300 to 400 million tons of soil are lost per year. Nearly three tons per hectare of land per year for every ton of maize, wheat or

sugar produced.

In South Africa 40% of all cropland suffers from land degradation. Population pressure is going to exacerbate this issue as more and more marginal soils are put into cultivation.

Overgrazing is responsible for about half of the soil degradation in Africa.

Overgrazing leaves soils bare of vegetation, at the mercy of the elements. It also compacts

Continued on page 15



Erosion is responsible for the loss of 300-400 million tons of SA soil a year.







From page 14 the soil, inhibiting water infiltration in the ground meaning water runs off on the surface and does not recharge groundwater. Overgrazing, of course, is one of the key problems of smallholder land management. So what can we do on our relatively small pieces of land to contribute to healthy soils? ☐ Be most cautious in using chemical fertiliser and aim to fill nutrient gaps rather than simply increasing total nitrogen and phosphate content. ☐ Time and target fertiliser application to coincide with maximum plant uptake periods and apply fertiliser in regular smaller doses rather than few large doses. ☐ Store synthetic fertilisers on an impermeable floor. Avoid interim storage in open fields, as this poses a high pollution risk. ☐ Fertiliser spreading machines should never be washed in rivers, lakes or near drinking water wells and springs. (The same goes, of course, for pesticide sprayers). ■ Where possible, use organic fertilisers that contain a carbon source (for example compost, manure and plant matter – especially from legumes). ☐ Use crop rotation and inter-cropping to increase soil organic matter and nutrients. Where possible, rotate between grains and nitrogenbinding legume crops. ☐ Maintain a permanent soil cover – use either cover crops or mulch. ☐ Avoid excessive irrigation and ensure good water quality. Reduce the use of pesticides and herbicides that cause a decline in soil micro-

organisms.

minimum tillage.

☐ Practice crop-appropriate

☐ If tillage is required, till at

the correct speed and only when the soil has the correct

condition for optimal moisture content. ☐ If possible, avoid crops that productivity with minimal require soil disturbance to environmental damage. harvest ☐ Maintain ☐ Prevent soil compaction by or improve limiting heavy machinery, veld especially in wet conditions. condition Where traffic is necessary, use and the radial-ply tyres with low tyre health of the pressures to minimise soil soil by compaction. ensuring ■ Ensure stocking rates are appropriate within the land's carrying rest periods capacity, based on the present after relevant veld condition.

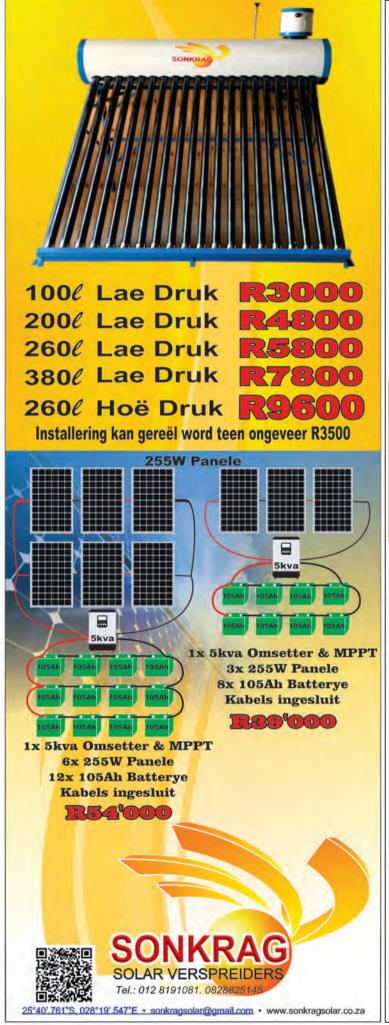
■ Monitor and manage veld

grazing and/or fire YOUR SOII Prevent overgrazing, Continued on page 16



Typical smallholding: Overstocked and overgrazed





YOUR SOIL -

Micro-organisms for healthy soil

ealthy soil is soil which will continuously function as a living eco-system to support plant life.

Soil health in conventionallyfarmed lands is often poor due to the use of chemical fertilizers, mostly the addition of nitrogen.

The resultant unhealthy soil requires ever-increasing quantities of fertilizers to promote good growth, but also encourages the growth of

decreasing crop yields because of the pests attacking the underground and aboveground structures of the plants.

To biologically rehabilitate soil, control pathogens and lower crop input costs, it is necessary to repair the biological functions of the soil, which will also improve soil structure and water retaining capacity.

One effective way to accomplish this is to

incorporate a lot of organic material into the soil together with one or more applications of a liquid microorganism carrier such as Soil Bio-Muti (SBM).

SBM is a collection of beneficial soil microorganisms which are taken from natural

virgin soil to a depth of 300mm and then by means of a special process, they are quickly propagated to high concentrations.

SBM thrives in moist soil with temperatures around 20 °C.

Soil micro-organisms are propagated in suspension in water, becoming Soil Bio-

Continued on page 18



Tomato grown with Soil Bio-Muti

pathogens and pests, such as eelworm.

To combat this, the farmer then resorts to ever-increasing use of pesticides.

Thus an unhealthy and unsustainable vicious circle develops with ever-increasing input costs and ever-

SOIL

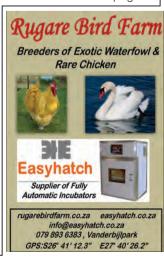
From page 15

trampling and soil erosion.

Rehabilitate degraded veld.

Build, engineer and install soil and water retention constructions where appropriate, both to harvest and retain rainwater run off, and to capture silt. These can include constructing contoured swales across sloping fields and placing silt-retaining gabions across watercourses.

(Sources: Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations and Agriculture: Facts & Trends - South Africa, WWF)





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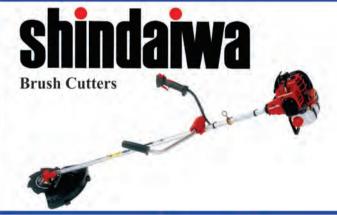




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YOUR SOIL

From page 17

Muti (SBM).

Organic material is any sort of manure, harvest residue, growing plants such as babala grass or leaves.

SBM is made up of soil microorganisms which have been



Custom-designed combination SBM and manure applicator. The SBM is piped deep behind the ripper.

propagated in high concentrations and applied to the soil to quickly and effectively break down organic material, thus ensuring optimal harvests in the short term and healthy and fertile soil in the long term. Soil becomes biologi-

cally active once chemical fertilisers and pesticides are discontinued. Such soil is particularly effective in containing eelworm problems faced by maize farmers. This is an often

underestimated issue affecting maize yields, particularly in drought years when the plants lose their ability to combat the pest naturally due to stress and compaction of the soil.

Nico Snyman, a retired agronomist from Rustenburg, started a biological soil management programme in partnership with 15 maize farmers last year. The programme's emphasis was on maize farmers of Grootpan and Ventersdorp who irrigate their lands.

During the previous growing season he had already begun



SBM being applied by a sprayer mounted in front of a disc harrow.

to suspect that plant parasitic nematodes were the main culprits that caused a 10-15% decline of a potential 10 ton plus crop yield in the Ventersdorp area. According to Snyman these symptoms are similar to stubby root nematode (Paratrichodorus or Nanidorus species) previously encountered in South African agricultural soil. They damage fine lateral roots and root hairs and thus limit the uptake of water and nutrients by the plant. Stubby root nematode infections differ from the more common and economically important Meloidogyne species or root knot nematodes that may attack a number of different crops and the damage they inflict as identified as knots and galls on roots. Research on the effect of SBM on nematodes was initiated by the late Prof Alex Mc Donald whose research is being continued by Prof Driekie Fourie and an MSc student of the Northwestern University at Potchefstroom. The nematologists at NWU are currently doing practical

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YOUR SOIL

From page 18

surveys of some of the maize farmers who are collaborating on the biological soil management programme.

They are evaluating the positive effect of SBM on parasitic nematode infestations. It is suspected that the nematode problem is also rampant in sandy agricultural soils of the Free State where maize is cultivated.

Infestations in these areas are severe and have considerable economic impact.

A possible reason for this is that the nematodes are too small to be seen with the naked eye and thus are not an obvious cause for poor crop yields.

One very important reason for poor soil quality and ensuing nematode infections in agricultural regions is the intensive use of chemical pesticides and fertilizers during the last decades. It has disturbed the soil biology to such an extent that very low fractions of beneficial biological life remain. SBM must be introduced into the soil as quickly as possible as these living organisms are killed by sunlight. In small areas this can be done by wetting the soil with the compound and immediately forking the soil over to bury the micro-organisms as quickly as possible.

In larger applications a PTO-driven sprayer is re-located and mounted directly in front of the discs of a harrow. This immediately works the SBM in with residual organic material, into the surface layer of soil.

Deeper applications of SBM can be achieved by pouring SBM solution immediately behind the tines of a ripper, for example.

The compound can also be applied by spray irrigation at night.

SBM also has applications

among livestock as a promoter of good health. Among cattle it has been discovered that SBM helps as a remedy against lantana poisoning when dosed at 1 litre per animal undiluted. With chickens, 250 broilers bred near Cullinan had SBM in their drinking water. Feedback after three weeks was that the birds were more uniform in size, 80g heavier for their age, had longer legs and good skeletal development, suffered no illnesses, thus no medication was required. In addition, the farmer experienced only four mortalities out of 250 birds,

Continued on page 21



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YOUR SOIL

Humus: why it's important in your soil

Il gardeners have heard of humus, and most probably associate it with decomposed plant material, usually the result of some composting process.

While that's quite correct, a better and more detailed understanding of what humus is, and how it works in the soil, will give a greater appreciation of its importance.

Humus is a complex and rather resistant mixture of brown or dark brown amorphous and colloidal organic substance which result from microbial decomposition and synthesis and it has chemical and physical properties of great significance to soils and plants. The humus compounds have resulted from two general types of biochemical reactions: decomposition and synthesis.

As part of the decomposition process chemicals in the plant

residues including lignin are broken down by soil microbes.

Other simpler organic compounds that result from the breakdown take part immediately in the second of the humus-forming processes, biochemical synthesis.

These simpler chemicals are

These simpler chemicals are metabolised into new compounds in the body tissue of soil microbes.

The new compounds are subject to further modification and synthesis as the microbial tissue is subsequently attacked by other soil microbes.

Synthesis involves such breakdown products of lignin as the phenols and quinones. These monomers undergo polymerization by which polyphenols and polyquinones are formed. These high molecular weight compounds interact with nitrogen-containing amino compounds and form a significant component of resistant humus.

Colloidal clays encourage

Colloidal clays encourage formation of these polymers. Generally two groups of compounds that collectively make up humus are the humic group and the nonhumic group.





Cucumber grown with SBM

From page 20

mortalities out of 250 birds, the cages were dry, the manure less smelly and fewer flies were present.

Sheep are said to produce better quality wool and more meat when dosed with SBM. SBM is available in quantities of 5 litres, 25 litres and 210 litres and is used diluted or neat depending on the application. Distributors are also sought throughout Gauteng. For more information contact Fred Daly on 082 804-3130.



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IN THE FIELD

How to set up your plough

f you use a conventional tractor and a two- or three-share plough to turn your soil there are two adjustments you can make on your plough and three on the tractor that will make your task easier and more productive.

Older, smaller ploughs are often fitted with a rotating bar to which the hitching pins are welded eccentrically. The bar itself is held firm and tight against the body of the plough by two large U-bolts. Rotating the bar (after loosening the U-bolts) will see the hitching pins alternately moving up and down and closer to, and further away from, the body of the plough. The effect of this, when the hitching pins are attached to the tractor, is to cause the body of the plough to flop over to the left, or rise to a more vertical position (caused by the up-and-downmovement of the hitching pins) and for the tail of the plough to swing to the left or right (caused by the hitching pins moving closer to and further away from the body of the plough).

More modern, and larger, ploughs have bolt on hitching pins, the ploughs themselves being fitted with heavy plates drilled with two or three vertical holes on one side and two or three horizontal holes on the other.

Movement out of the vertical is achieved by changing the vertical bolt hole on the one side, while the degree of lateral movement of the rear of the plough is achieved by changing the position of the pin in the horizontal holes on the other.

Both of these adjustments affect what you can achieve with the plough.

The greater the degree of angle away from the vertical has the effect of leaning the plough shares to a more acute angle, facilitating the desirable action of the plough to "throw" the soil, upending it so that the tops of any vegetation are buried and their roots, conversely, exposed. (A plough that merely cuts away a sod of earth and allows it to flop back into its original position without turning it over is achieving nothing.) The extent of the throw you can achieve is further affected by the type of soil, the amount of vegetation it is carrying at the time of ploughing and its moisture content, as well as by the power available to you from the tractor, which in turn

Continued on page 24





The two types of plough adjustments: Left Adjustment holes through which hitching pins are bolted. Right: eccentric hitching pins on a rotatable bar.

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IN THE FIE

affects the speed you can work at (generally, the faster you can plough the greater and more consistent will be your throw).

There is also the observation that ploughing in sandy soil is better with a disc plough while heavier soils are better ploughed with a mouldboard plough.

The degree of lateral swing of the tail of the plough is also noteworthy. Too much swing to the right (when viewed from the tractor) and the toes of the two (or three) shares will not be aligned with the rears of the share in front. As





Illustrating a good throw: Two-share plough operating in very wet soil

a result, there will be strips of unturned soil with each pass of the plough, one between the furrows of a two share plough and two between the furrows of a three-share. Conversely, too much swing to the left and the second and third shares will simply be ploughing partially in the furrow of the share in front. This is useful if you have very heavy soil and an underpowered tractor that struggles to turn a full two or three furrows but in normal conditions this is simply

wasteful because you are not maximising the result of each pass of the plough.

Once you have experimented with what works best in your soil and with your tractor, you should not need to change the position of the hitching pins again, any further adjustment being possible from the tractor itself. The three adjustments possible on the tractor are for the overall height of the ploughing effort or, in other words, the depth of the furrows, for the relative

heights off the ground of the two or three shares, and further adjustment to the angle of throw of the plough. The height/depth relationship is set by the hydraulic lift control and, if your plough is fitted with a rear guide wheel, there as well.

One of the most common mistakes made by novice ploughmen is to attempt to plough too deep. The plough is not the implement one uses for deep soil working. A plough is designed (and should be used) merely to turn over the top 10-15cm of soil, thus burying the tops of weeds and exposing the roots so that the plants die. Thus your efforts at control-

ling the depth of the plough should be aimed at this 10-15cm level. Although you can probably achieve more in lighter, sandy soil, and with a more powerful tractor.

The shares, however, must be level with the ground when Continued on page 25

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From page 24

the plough is lowered, and this is achieved by adjusting the central bottle-screw of the three-point linkage, called the top-link. To do this, park the tractor on level ground and gently lower the plough. Watch the tips of the ploughshares carefully as they reach the ground and adjust the bottle screw inwards or outwards until you are satisfied that the shares meet the ground at the same time.



The shares are made level by adjusting the length of the toplink (arrowed).

Now, here's a tip: In the field the hydraulics actually lower the plough in an arc, so that although you have adjusted the share to an equal height on ground that is level with the tractor wheels, as soon as you lower the plough further (ie 10-15cm into the ground) the rearmost shares will, in the downward arc of travel, actually be lower than the front one, by a fraction. To overcome this, once you are satisfied that the shares are level on flat ground, screw the bottle screw in a fraction, to tweak the rear shares up a little, just to compensate for

plough. This can exaggerate the angle of the plough share and mess up your ability to neatly and accurately throw the soil. It will also mean that the left-hand (front) share is now deeper than its counterparts behind and some adjustment by way of the levelling box (on the right hand arm of the three point lift) will be necessary to ensure that the two (or three as the case may be) furrows

Finally, the proof of the ploughing is in the viewing (to mix a metaphor). After a

formed by the shares are of

the same depth.

couple of passes up and down the field stop the tractor and examine the furrows and the throws from each pass. Then furrows should be straight and level in depth, both over the full length of the field and in relation to one another and, if your field was flat to begin with, the furrows should each be filled with equal quantities of upended soil from subsequent passes. If either of these criteria is not being achieved, adjust the level, angle and height of the plough in the field before continuing.

THE FIE















Ploughing is easier (and quicker...) if it's reversible

f yours is a fixed two or three-share plough there is only one way to work your ground, and that is to start on the right hand side of the field so that your first pass of the plough throws its soil "out" of the field, and each subsequent pass is to the left, throwing soil into the furrows of the previous pass. To illustrate, if you intend ploughing your field in a north-south axis, you would start in the most northwesterly corner and plough to the south-westerly corner. Raising the plough you would drive to the south-easterly corner and plough to the north easterly corner. Then you would raise your plough and drive back to the north westerly corner, positioning your right hand

wheels on the left-most furrow of the first pass.
Repeating this process will mean, firstly, that you will always be throwing ploughed soil into the furrow of the previous pass and, secondly, that you will be working in an ever-decreasing circle as your

ever-decreasing circle as your two passes up and down the field gradually come closer together.

Finally, if your field is square

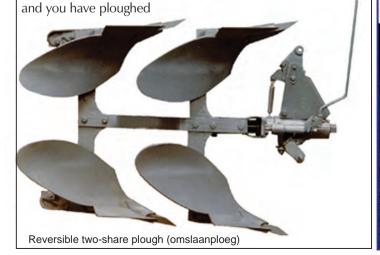
accurately, you will finish up with a trench in the middle of the field, basically the results of the final two furrows not being filled with plough earth. If you try to plough out and back, working from one side of the field to the other, you will simply finish up with peaks and valleys which, unless you want it so, will not be helpful when planting time comes.

This of course, presupposes you are ploughing with a fixed plough.

If yours is a reversible plough ("omslaanploeg") out-and-back ploughing is indeed possible, and saves the time (and fuel) used in driving from one side of the field to the other between passes, as changing the set of shares used (rotating the plough) at the beginning of each pass ensures that the ploughed material is always thrown into the furrow of the previous pass, regardless of the direction of travel.



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Growing snails can be profitable

or most smallholders, they're just a garden pest which, like moles and aphids, one seeks to be rid of but for those in the know, garden snails are a prized resource that can, with a little care in preparation, be turned into a gourmet snack. And, for one East Rand grower, gourmet escargots

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(the French word for snails) have been a three-year learning curve as he seeks to satisfy a market that prizes snails as greatly as it does such high-value delicacies as truffles, oysters and caviar. For, says Stanley Micallef of Benoni-based Stanley's Snails, there's money in molluscs: lots of it if one has the right production facilities. And he's looking for smallholders to grow the snail industry in Gauteng.

There are two methods to growing snails, both of which are suitable for smallholders: indoor and outdoor. Indoors, the snails grow in plastic crates with a row of small drainage holes drilled along one edge. The crates are covered with loose seethrough lids which allow light to penetrate but prevent the

snails from escaping.
The humidity (80%) and temperature (20°C) in the growing room is controlled by way of overhead mist sprays and heaters and light is provided for twelve hours a

day by fluorescent tubes.

The snails spend seven months from hatchling to harvestable size, two months less than if grown outdoors because the indoor growing conditions are manipulated to be optimal.

The crates are hosed out daily to remove the snail droppings and residual slime which cause stress to the inhabitants and after the wash water has drained from the crates a sprinkling of specially formulated powdered feed is added. Because the snails are artificially-fed they grow up paler in colour than a snail

Continued on page 32



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From page 30 growing under normal conditions, and a paler snail is more desired by chefs, says Micallef.

He houses about 100 snails per crate.

Outdoors, snails face a

number of predators, including rats and mice, lizards, geckos and birds, so the grower's first precaution is against loss from these causes. This is achieved by enclosing the growing area in an impenetrable barrier wall.

This can be brick-built but corrugated iron sheets, or even rubber conveyor belt, the lower edge of which is buried about 15cm into the ground, can be used. The remainder of the sides and the "roof" are covered in shade netting, sewn tight to prevent the ingress of pests. Greenhouse tunnels covered in shadenet rather than plastic, with a solid impene-

trable perimeter at the base, would make ideal, readymade growing structures, says Micallef.

The snails themselves are housed in rectangular beds with pathways between to facilitate maintenance, feeding and harvesting. In Micallefs case the beds are about 75cm wide to allow access from both sides

Continued on page 33

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Outdoor snail housing showing vertical shadecloth to increase the overall surface area



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From page 32

without having to step into the bed itself (with the risk of squashing the inhabitants). Micallef has modified an overseas design shadecloth "fence" about 75cm high which incorporates two sewnin horizontal skirts which prevent the snails from escaping. Snails climb up to the highest point they can go, but when they encounter the underside of one of the horizontal skirts they tend to turn around and descend. The second skirt is "just in case"

they are too adventurous. The interior of the beds is planted with low, shade-loving ground cover such as clover and wild strawberry, which provides hiding places and shade to the snails, as well as cabbage plants, on

which the snails feed. When he started, Micallef was advised to plant spinach as a snail feed crop. He soon discovered that they much prefer cabbage.

The beds are stocked with about 200 snails per square metre, the stocking rate being intensified by the addition of vertical drops of shadecloth suspended off short poles in much the same fashion as frames are suspended in a beehive.

The roof of the growing area is

Continued on page 34



Specially-sewn shadecloth fencing showing two horizontal skirts to prevent escape.

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fitted with a sprinkler system which ensures a daily watering, after which dry feed is put out on wooden feed trays which are off the ground above the suspended drops of shade cloth.

In this growing method the snails spend nine months from hatchling to harvest. One of the features of snail production is that there is no waste generated, (apart from wash-down water in an indoor growing system), as every part of the harvested snail is usable.

Like all living creatures snails are prone to diseases and ailments of which, though hard to believe, stress is one, says Micallef. And, as in all intensive growing operations immediate removal of mortalities and obviously diseased animals is imperative if one is to prevent an outbreak. But for the most part, optimal growing conditions, stringent applica-



Cleaned snail shells await filling with cooked snail meat and sauce, tion of hygiene controls and a watchful eye throughout the growing period will keep losses to a minimum.

Once they have grown to size snails must be purged so that their alimentary canals are free of grit and partiallydigested food. This is achieved over a ten day postharvest period, following which they are killed, removed from their shells,

deslimed and either blanched or cooked through.

The shells themselves are cleaned and, if suitable, retained to be refilled with a cooked snail and sauce, to be served up, heated, as a readymade hors d'ouvre. Restaurants will also order blanched or cooked snails. with shells separate, to do

their own dishes. Snail meat that is unsuitable for use whole is minced and made into pate.

Snail slime finds a ready market among cosmetic manufacturers, particularly as a skin tightening preparation. Cracked or damaged shells are ground up as a chickenfeed additive.

Snails are also unique in that their ability to hibernate for long periods means that one can withhold stock to await processing or sale without having to feed them (unlike a broiler chicken, for example, which starts to cost its grower big-time if it is not sold and slaughtered once it reaches its target weight).

To hibernate snails is easy: they are simply collected, placed in a porous (string) bag, and refrigerated at 5°C until required.

At the other end of the growth cycle, manipulation is also possible to a degree. Snails hatch from soft, white

Continued on page 36





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L'ESCARGOTS

From page 34

eggs, with a good layer producing about 3g of eggs a cycle.

The eggs are laid in a specially prepared laying medium, in which the pregnant layer buries herself for the laying process.

Under commercial production conditions these eggs are then removed and hatched artificially, the tiny hatchlings then being grown out for a few weeks under careful control before they are placed in their growing

containers or outside beds. The layer will not start laying until she feels conditions are right, so by withholding her from the laying medium one can to an extent regulate one's rate of supply of eggs, and thus hatchlings, to suit one's production requirements.

But, there's more: Snail eggs are a highly prized ~ and highly priced ~ gourmet foodstuff, dubbed "white caviar". In the UK, for example, a 75g jar of snail eggs retails for £90 (more than R1 800 at today's exchange rate).

Having spent more than three years experimenting with snail production, carefully selecting snails that have shown superior genetic abilities as layers, and of quick-growing progeny, and adjusting certain aspects such as the snails' diet to compensate for the effects of the high altitude of Gauteng, Micallef finds his

entire harvest is readily snapped up by buyers at food markets and by word of mouth.

Under conventional conditions snail meat needs, of course, to be refrigerated (it can be frozen if required). Given the tiny amounts involved (an average serving is not usually more than half a dozen or a dozen snails) refrigerated transport over any distance becomes prohibitively expensive. New packaging methods make it feasible to transport small quantities over long distances, with no effect on flavour or texture, and with long-term storage possible.

Thus, if there was sufficient production, it becomes feasible to serve markets countrywide, even overborder, by courier or even mail, says Micallef. This opens up the possibility, he believes, of serving leading restaurants and high-end

tourist lodges throughout the continent, where rich European guests are not prepared to be fobbed off with a tinned snail as a substitute

Demand far outstrips his ability to supply and he is thus looking for smallholders with suitable ground, or buildings, to increase production.

Prospective growers will be able to buy hatchlings from him as well as the speciallydesigned shadenet fencing, and specially-formulated highveld dry feed. Micallef will also advise growers on a consultancy basis. Finally, when the crop is ready Micallef can be approached to buy the live full-size snails for onward processing and distribution. For more information: Stanley Micallef, Stanley's Snails, tel 011 849-6430

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DAIRY DAY AT BELNORI CHEESER



At the Alzu Feeds stand: Leign Anne Parker and Mart-Marie van Zyl (both Alzu) with Dairy Day organiser Norman Belcher.







On the Voerdokter stand: Roxy Ellis, Stephan Kiefer and Magda van der Walt Botha

by Kenneth Botha.

Seen at Belnori Boutique Cheesery's Dairy Day last month. The annual event attracted dairy farmers and smallholders. and cheese-makers, from far and wide.





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DAIRY DAY AT BELNORI CHEESERY



Left: Stephan and Riaan Steyn (both Regal Fruits).



Barbie Pretorius (Grootplaas Cheese Academy) with visitor Tanya Smith and Cherrylynn van Wyk (Dairy Cheret).

Left: Johan Herholt and Hentie Nel (both Nutrichem).



Organisers Rina and Norman Belcher flank ARC representative Leon Botha.





LIVESTOCK

Four indigenous veld goat types

ndigenous goats arrived in South Africa with migrating tribes and are found in the specific areas where the different ethnic groups settled.

The general appearance of these goats tends to support

theories that they originated in different ecosystems. The Indigenous Veld Goat (IVG) was officially registered as a breed in 2006 and a breeders' society was established.

The concept of an indigenous goat breed makes most people think of the redheaded Boer Goat, which was developed in South Africa during the previous century. The Boer Goat is famous throughout the world as a hardy meat goat, with a high resistance to disease and an ability to adapt well to hot, dry semi desert conditions. However, this breed is the result of selective breeding which drew on a variety of goats found locally, particularly in the Eastern Cape. According to the Indigenous

Veld Goat Society there are four distinct eco types of indigenous goat. These do not include the Boer Goat. An ecotype is a genetically distinct population of plants, animals, or other organisms that is found in a particular habitat, but still within a species.

☐ Nguni type goats (Mbuzi) multi-coloured with semi pendulous ears:

□ Eastern Cape Xhosa – multi-coloured with lob ears ☐ Northern Cape, Lob Eared, Speckled (Skilder) Goats

Continued on page 41







From page 40

Q Kunene Type (Kaokoland) – multi-coloured with lob ears. These goats have developed naturally towards functional efficiency and the breeders place great emphasis on fertility, femininity and masculinity.

They are exceptionally fertile, even from a young age. IVG



Skilger ram

ewes are known for their extraordinary mothering abilities, and will fiercely protect their offspring and themselves with their sharp, efficient horns. They have non-seasonal breeding patterns and have a long productive lifespan. A slightly sloping rump and very slight cow- or sickle hocks, (usually more in ewes) are characteristic of Indigenous Veld Goats, which aids in giving birth. Ewes have good milk

production and can easily feed twins or even triplets.

IVGs have a very strong herding instinct, which helps to protect them from predators.

The horns also aid them in getting access to food and to scratch at external parasites such as ticks.

They have a lively posture and are alert. They are mobile and light-footed, with lean, long shapely legs to move with ease and to walk long distances.

IVGs are adaptable and less susceptible to tick borne diseases such as heartwater. Because they are resistant to ticks, they don't need much dipping. They are also more parasite tolerant, and are generally capable of coping with drought conditions. They can either browse (±60%) or graze (±40%) on a

wide variety of plants, shrubs and grasses. They have the potential to select a higher quality diet over a short time and have the ability to obtain nourishment from average forage quality.

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They have a relatively thick and generally good pigmented skin, with good pigment on the vulnerable parts, such as head, ears,

Continued on page 42

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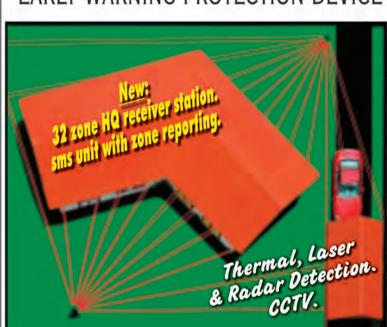
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LIVESTOCK

From page 41

muzzle, chest, back and lower legs, which protects them from the sun.

They have a wide variety of colours and colour patterns which helps in camouflaging and make them difficult to be spotted by predators.

Most indigenous goats grow cashmere between their hairs in the cold winter season to protect them. In summer they shed this woolly cashmere. Due to their hard, good pigmented hooves, there is almost no sign of growing claws (except maybe in very sandy areas).

Their meat is succulent with good flavour and is very low in cholesterol.

Their production environment includes hot, dry to hot, humid bushveld and savannah

It is not unusual for a flock to have a 190% kidding rate. In one year, 50% of the ewes give a single kid and the other 50% twins or triplets on the first kidding for the year. On the second kidding in the same year, 50% of the ewes will probably kid, of which 50% produce singles and the other 50% twins.

Products include meat; skins

with a great variety of beautiful colour patterns that can be used in making value-added "hair-on" items; quality leather, which will be unblemished by tick bites, and milk, which is particularly popular with people who are allergic to cow's milk. There will be some challenges

in keeping these goats on a smallholding. Probably the greatest will be fencing, as goats are notorious escape artists. While the goats are hardy enough to be left out on the veld all the time, the threat of livestock theft is too great in Gauteng, so they will need to be penned at night. It is recommended that you get a good sheep dog to help you to bring them in. It is most important that you acquire well-bred animals to start with, as there has sadly been too many misguided attempts at "improving" the breeds, which has led to the loss of very valuable genetic diversity.

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Twin births, and even triplets, are common





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VEGETABLES

Grow potatoes and thwart moles

possible with welldrained, deep, sandy loam containing plenty of humus, paired with cool, moist conditions.

Yet, even in seemingly ideal growing conditions, potatoes are not always problem free, being susceptible to an astonishing number of setbacks. You can encounter

Potato tower necessities

otato growing success is early blight, late blight, mosaic virus, potato scab or blackleg. You might battle against cutworms, wireworms, moles or aphids.

> But here's a solution. Consider constructing a potato tower. You will need 1 – 1,2m tall weldmesh fencing with sufficient gauge to retain its form, and last for a few years; wire cutters, some sort of twisty tie, cable ties or binding wire, straw or hay, pure manure-free compost, a water source and seed potatoes. Use the wire cutters to cut out a section of the fence to create a cylinder about 90cm in diameter. Use either twisty ties, binding wire or cable ties to tie the fence ends together. Use straw to create a nest at the bottom of the bin to both help keep in the compost, and to reduce water-loss due to evaporation. If you do it

without the straw, use weldmesh with smaller holes to keep the compost from spilling out.

The straw naturally supports itself up the sides as you spread it, leaving a large central area for the compost. Next, shovel in compost to a depth of about 30cm. Plant potatoes in early spring,

after the danger of frost has passed. Use disease-free seed potatoes and cut each potato so that two eves are on each piece, laying the potatoes about every 10 -12cm along the very outside of the bin, right next to the straw layer, with the eyes pointed out.

Continued on page 45







From page 39

Potatoes only need a couple of eyes per piece to grow, so feel free to cut up the larger potatoes into two or more chunks, at least as big as a golf ball. The smaller potatoes can be simply planted whole. Ideally, cut the potatoes 24 hours prior to

planting, allowing time for a scab to grow over the cut, thereby reducing disease or rot issues.

Next, it is important to absolutely soak the compost, as it often is on the drier side. Do this after every potato layer is planted.

Continue to lay down a new layer of potatoes on top of 30 cms of compost until finished. The whole bin will use about

2 kg of potatoes.

There are a couple options for finishing off the potato tower. You can finish it off with a top layer of potatoes, along both the outside and also an inner circle, which will sprout out the top of the bin. Cover with about 15cm of compost.

Or you might consider planting other plants or herbs which will help to keep away aphids and other insects. Try lavender, wild garlic, nasturtiums or marigolds.

VEGETARI

It is important to keep the bin moist, from top to bottom. In about ten to 14 days you will see your first little potato shoots sprouting out the side of the potato tower.

Once the potatoes have all died back in the late summer, it's harvest time. Simply tip over the potato bin and pick

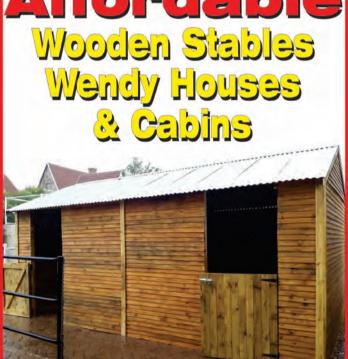
Continued on page 40





Line the outside with straw and fill the inside with soil





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www.wendycenturion.co.za



To get an information pack:

cor R23 & N3, Heidelberg.

sms GS + your e-mail address to 083 327 9988

e-mail info@strongman.co.za or strongmantools@gmail.com

call Andries on 083 327-9988, or visit us at No 8, Greenhouse,

ALIENS

Easily-recognised common weed in Gauteng

nother alien invasive plant found on Gauteng's smallholdings is Smelter's bush (Flaveria bidentis). It is

an annual herb that originated from tropical America. It invades crops, roadsides, gardens, waste places and disturbed veld.



Its invasive status is NEMBA Category 1b.

Category 1b lists invasive species that require control by means of an invasive species management programme. In all cases, the law requires property owners to check if any of these species are on their property.

If they are found, the property owner or occupier needs to control them from jumping the garden fence (Category 1a) or needs to submit an invasive species management control programme explaining why he or she should be granted a

Continued on page 47

POTATO PLANTER

From page 45

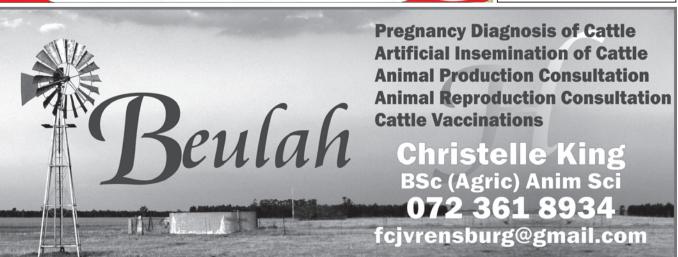
out the potatoes from the remaining compost and, by now, well-rotted straw. You can also grow potatoes in old tyres. Start by filling two with soil, ensuring that the space where the tube would

be is also filled. Plant a seed potato and, as it grows add more tyres, gently filling them with soil around the stem each time. This will fool the plant into turning the covered stem into more "root", encouraging the development of further tubers.

Once the plant dies off simply demolish the stack and harvest. If the plant was well-nourished and watered you should have a few spuds of different sizes throughout the height of the stack and not just at the bottom.

Using a tyre stack in this way you can easily reach a height of six or seven before the plant dies off. On this basis it is better to use whole tyres rather than ones from which the sidewalls have been cut because, although you can grow more than one plant in a tyre without its sidewall, a stack made solely of the treads is much less stable.







Flowers (above) and stem (right) of the Smelter's Bush.



permit to keep them on the property (Category 1b). If there is no reason why they should be on the property, a permit can be denied and the law requires one to remove and destroy the species on

the property.

Seeds of the Smelter's bush are spread by water, wind, vehicles and people. One plant can sometimes produce 100 or more flower heads in summer in a tightly packed array. Each head contains three to eight yellow flowers. The leaves are bluish-green, opposite, shortly stalked, linear to lance-shaped.

Leaf margins are finely serrated, and prominently three-veined from the base. The flowers are yellow; the central flowers are tubular and are 4-6mm long. The corolla is bright yellow, 2,3mm in length and the tube is 0,8mm. Flowers are five to 15 pieces. The plant flowers in summer.

Now here's some technical stuff which you may or may not understand: "fruit is an achene of about 3mm long. The achenes are black, little, flat and oblanceolate or nearly rod-like with no pappus." No fine.





Gatvol of cable-theft, this is one Honeydew landowner's solution to the problem.









GAUTENG MALLICOLDER CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

ABSOLUTELY FREE TO PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS. CONDITIONS:

- 1. Animals (including horses), birds, poultry, fodder, bedding, etc must be paid for as SuperSmalls (see p 52).
 2. Wanted ads, services of any kind are also SuperSmalls.
- 4. No Commercial ads accepted as classifieds (see display ad tariff p 1).
- 5. Placement maximum of 3 months

SUPERSMALLS

Entries in this yellow-shaded section cost R120 VAT included for 25 words, plus R1/word thereafter. Colour photographs may be included, at a total cost of R380 for both text and picture, VAT included rams and ewes available R950 ea. Also old slaughter ewes R800 ea. Pete 072 587-9137 Bredell

Dragtige vleis Merino ooie x 53 besig om te lam R1 600 elk. Kontak Vaas 081 092-7646 Bansfontein plum, almond, apricot, walnut, prune, pomegranate, pecan nut, apple, cherry, pear, fig, quince, mulberry, lemon and grape vines. Contact Douw 084 506-5125 Vereeniging.

Indigenous trees. 40 varieties available. Aloes also in stock. Contact 082 801-9555 condition and have only been working for 6 months in the past two years (summer work only - kiddies water park). They are being sold as a bundle, no single units. Collection required, Paulshof. Dwight 073 425-0758.

Centrifugal pump 6" with electric motor for sale R8 500. Phone 071 556-0122.

800 liter melktenk 3 fase, melkpomp en 2 punte R6 000. 084 745-0171.

PTO waterpomp en 5,5kW waterpomp R2 100. Stafax 3 plus 1.4mm 100m nuut R2 000. PTO Waterpomp. Stafax 3 plus 1.4mm kabel 100m. Sunshine dorsmasjien in werkende toestand en 5.5 Launtop waterpomp. Alles vir R11 900. Skakel Andre 082 292-5774.

FOR SALE

POULTRY

Boschvelder Chickens: I have day old to 4 week old Boschveld chickens for sale. We hatch weekly. Contact Peter 082 330-4096, Roodepoort.

Regular supply day old Pekin ducklings for sale at R10,00 each. Call Gwaine on 074 550-4315

LIVESTOCK & PETS

Good Quality Dorpers, 9 ewes, 1 ram, 1 wether, 14 lambs various ages. R24 000 Pretoria East. 082 822-2285

Blackhead Dorper lambs, 3 months old.

MISCELLANEOUS

Stop thieves: Outdoor wireless alarms for houses, cottages, outbuildings. 4 outdoor wireless sensors, Main control panel, 2 remote controls, siren, battery, etc. R2 495 installed in JHB or DIY. Also cut fence alarm, www.stopthieves.co.za or contact Colin 079 180-2853.

Stainless steel farm donkey. 210 litre, fireheated. Constant hot water. From R3 454 incl VAT. Contact 011 762-1212, 082 456-0973 or stainlessspecial@absamail.co.za.

PRODUCE, PLANTS & FODDER

Raspberry canes in 2 litre grow bags R25 each. Pete 072 587-9137 Bredell

Fruit and nut trees. Olive, peach, nectarine,

Entries in this section are FREE OF CHARGE, but are for used items, private property sales/rentals, and employment offered/wanted only.

FARMING REQUISITES

FOR SALE

Manual stainless steel honeybee comb spinner. Takes 3 large combs or 6 small combs. Tank 70cm x 50cm with spinner, drain tap & lid R3 000. Contact Willem Marais. 082 554-6639. Rayton area.

DAB K40/400T 5.5kW 380V single impeller cast iron centrifugal pump. Brand new DAB K40/400T still on crate base. 2 x used DAB K40/400T with gates & nozzle. 1 x used DAB K36/200T. 2 x AquaDrive 2100's Speck Pump (filters). Pressure gauges incl. I am asking R20 000 for all these pumps and connectors. All pumps are in working

MISCELLANEOUS

Beautiful solid wood of light colour table 1 500mm x 1 500mm plain lines no decorations, 4 legs 100 mm x 100 mm, strong and solid, for big family, with 8 chairs or work area where space is needed, could even make lovely king size bed base if legs are shortened. R2 500. Elaine Meyerton 083 286-4423.

Rhodesian Teak (railway sleeper) king size bedroom suite for sale. Includes headboard, 2 side tables, kist and dressing table. R13 000. 071 408-4403.



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082 455-4288
bounty@iafrica.com





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2 Empisal double bed knitting machines with instruction manuals and numerous patterns. R1 000 each. Midrand area. Susan 083 400-7045.

Bird cage, strong, can be used horizontal or vertical 1,5 m x 2,5 m. With pipes where legs can be inserted if horizontal, to lift it high strong iron frame. Strong bird mesh R900. Elaine Meyerton 083 286-4423.

PROPERTY FOR SALE/TO LET/WANTED

Benoni (Petit): To let: 1 bedroom cottage on edge of dam. For nature lovers only. No children but pets allowed. Ideal for single male or couple. Secluded and private. Lapa and double carport. Gas & solar geysers. R4 500 plus elec & water. Occupation immediately. Maryna 082 744-4191 / 011 965-0022.

Nigel: Bothasgeluk AH. Lovely vacant smallholding next to Balfour road. Nice view. R160 000 Martin 083 957-2526.

Benoni: Fairleads: 5 well built stables, tack room, feed room and storage for fodder under cover. 5 small paddocks and two large free range paddocks, walled and fenced ranch style. To rent R6 500 per month. Experienced groom can be arranged. Extra. Call Vic 082 773-1057.

Randburg: Plot to rent in Homestead Rd, Farmall, Randburg. 5 bedroom, 3 bathroom house, double garage, carport,workshop,3 maids' rooms on a 2,4 hectare piece of land. Electric fence around the property, with a bar and swimming pool. R19 000 per month. Contact 082 886-0882.

Kameeldrif Estates: 1,05 ha north-east of Pretoria. R3,3million. Main: 3 bedroom, 2 bathroom house with pool (235m²). 1 bedroom cottage (double storey) with 1 full bathroom (120m²). Viewing decks on top floor. Workshop/shed (240m²) with separate kitchen/sleeping area. Separate single staff quarters. Landscaped garden with irrigation. Borehole. Willie Cell 079

330-9027.

Randfontein: Smallholding te koop. 2 hektaar plot met 3 slaapkamer, 2 badkamers, sitkamer, ontvangskamer, studeer of naaldwerk kamer groot moterafdak vir 3 voertuie met stoorkamers aan agterkant van afdak. Aangeplante weiding op 1 hektaar. Witbuffel en blokkie lusern. Ou stewige huis met kombuis en badkamer kompleet geteel ... vloer en mure. Swembad. Boorgat met enkel fase Eskom krag. Naby winkels en petrolstasie en busstop vir skoliere. Randfontein Hillside. Tel 083 650-3439. Prys R650 000.

Randfontein: 1,8 Ha. Main house: 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, laundry, bar, dining room and kitchen. Four additional houses, rental income +/- R9 000 per month, lots of additional space for buildings, storage etc. 3 hen houses ready to start (+/- 1 000 hens), prepaid electricity, 3-phase, 2 boreholes (one in use, 7 471 lph), safe, secured and walled, close to town. Mapogo alarm system. Plot is known as "Chicken Place" for the past 13 years. R1,5 million. Contact Martie 082 828-3980.

Delmas: 4Ha plot 10km from Delmas, 3 bedrooms, double garage, good soil plenty water. POA. Phone 082 969-6959.

Gardenvale/Kliprivier: Country living /business investment (chicken farm) R2,6 million. Secure, neat, modern facebrick style farm, 5 big bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, modern chef's kitchen, open plan diner, study, lounge, spacious loft, 2 x cottages, borehole, 3 phase Eskom power, stables, approved plans for chicken broiler business, fully fenced, tar road 15 minutes from Alberton. Chicken business plan + quotes and building plans available, deed of sale R 1 000 000, deposit option. Contact Anton 076 778-4091.

Henley on Klip: Land for sale, 2 000m², 1 bedroom cottage in tranquil village for R450 000. Call Chris 082 799-3102.

Vredefort: Gebou met 4 woonstelle, 2 winkel lokale, 2 toesluitgarages, 2 carports, stoorkamer, buite toilet R1,2 mil. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.



ATTENTION CRAFT MARKETS, CLUBS ETC: If you would like details of your events included in the Diary, please fax or email your information to the Editor. For noncommercial enterprises this service is

NOTE: FARMERS' & CRAFT MARKETS. For a listing of REGULARLY HELD markets and fairs please see the separate section on page 55. Only markets that are held infrequently are now listed in this calendar section

Every Sunday

Cattle drive with City Slickers breakfast, Diamond X Cowboy Ranch, near Cullinan. Call Rudan on 082 410-3180

horses@diamondxranch.co.za. www.diamondx.co.za., R360 per person.

Mnandi Methodist Church, 09:00, Mnandi Centre, cnr Tulip and Short Streets, Jen 012 651-5509 Gail 072 477-0708 A small community who worship together. We have a Youth and Children's church.

Premier Mine Presbyterian Church, Lower Oak Ave, Cullinan. Garden of Remembrance (Columbarium), 079 060-9990 or 012 734-1640, Worship and Sunday school. Holy Communion for all on the 1st Sunday of every month.

Every Monday Alcoholics Anonymous. 'Courage to

Change' Group meeting, 19:30, Benoni Agricultural Holdings, Marcus 082 042-7730. Warren 082 335-0049. Glen 072 239-3024., If you want to drink - that's your problem! If you want to stop - that's our problem! No fees; no dues; just concerned fellowship

2015

<u>September</u>

1-7: National Arbor Week 5: Last Quarter 5: Summer Course for beginner

beekeepers, final intake day at 186 Uys St, Rynfield A/H, Benoni, Commences at 09:30 next door to Highveld Honey Farm Contact course convener

Peter Clark at 011 362-2904 for further details. 5: Bee Course, Beeware, 298 Witch Hazel Avenue, Eco Square, Unit 20, Centurion.

Phone 012 771-4288 6: Dog walk for Border Collie Rescue at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene, Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

6: Country Fair at Uncle Tim's Centre. 40 High road, Brentwood Park, Contact 011 967-1816

ree Class

Vredefort: Gebou, 4 lokale 2 kyk op straat. R580 000 + btw. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.

Vredefort: 3 winkels, R350 000. Miems

076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776

Vredefort: Gebou + besigheid, R1,3mil. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.

Vredefort: Gebou + lee erf langsaan. R680 000. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776

Parys: Industriele gebou erf 10 000m2. Gebou+/- 500m2 R400 000. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.

Parys: Netjiese gebou in hoofstraat klaar huurders in gebou huur inkomste +/-R21 000pm. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.

Parys: huis met woonstel, groot hoek erf + boorgat R650 000. Miems 076 522-3187 of 072 153-8776.

Trekker te koop. Ford 3600. Kompleet nuut oorgedoen R45 000, gratis aflewering in Vaaldriehoek. Pieter 082 898-2642.

TRACTORS, **IMPLEMENTS & PARTS**

Hammermeule en kunsmis strooier. R7 000 elk. Kontak Hannes 083 254-4306 Vanderbijlpark.

4 X 4 Yanmar tractor with slasher and grader. Very good condition with a full service manual, 083 302-0199







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DIARY

7-11: Small Stock Management Course, ARC Dairy Science Centre, Irene. Call Annetjie Loubser 012 672-9153 or aloubser@arc.agric.za.

7-9: Artificial Insemination for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

7-10: Artificial Insemination for Sheep. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

10: Northern Tuli Club's third production auction at Obaro, 107 Lavendar Road, Bon Accord, Pta. 1100 am. 20 Tuli bulls and40 cows, some pregnant. Contact Vleissentraal Bosveld, 015 491-3141 10: Pregnancy Awareness for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rlsafrica.com.

11: Calf Rearing. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

12: Bird walk at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. 05:30 for 06:00. R50 per person includes bird/plant list. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or friends@smutshouse.co.za.

12-13: Clivia Show at Garden World, Beyers Naude Drive. Contact Magriet or Corne on 011 956-3003, 011 957-2545 or

083 997-6142.

- 13: New Moon
- 13: Solar Eclipse
- 13: Antiques & Crafts Fair at Uncle Tim's Centre. 40 High Road, Brentwood Park. Contact 011 967-1816.
- 13: Ride the Rhenoster in the Crocodile Nature Reserve. A popular technically challenging annual mountain bike ride with privileged access to general off-limits areas. Contact Jenny Cornish,

jcornich@mweb.co.za or 082 997-7880. 16: International Day for the Preservation of the Ozone Layer

19: Lavender and Herb Fair at Uncle Tim's Centre. 40 High Road, Brentwood Park. Contact 011 967-1816.

20: Dog walk for Senior & Disabled Dog Awareness at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za. 21: First Quarter

21-20 Nov: Poultry Production Course, Buhle Farmers Academy, Delmas. Call 087

22-25: Introductory Meat Processing Course, ARC Irene, Contact Annetjie Loubser aloubser@arc.agric.za; Tel 012 672-9153

23: Equinox

24: World Heritage Day

26: Victus Christi Farmers Market at Reformed Church, 24 Miles Sharp St, Rynfield, Benoni. Call George 081 381-0824 or info@victuschristi.org.za 27: Dog walk for Husky Rescue at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or

info@smutshouse.co.za.

26: Snake Awareness and Venomous
Snake Handling Course, Heia Safari
Ranch, Plot 59 Beyers Naude Drive,
Muldersdrift. Contact Johan 082 494-2039.

27: World Tourism Day

27: Aloe Valley Meander Market, 10h00 – 15h00, Serendipity Art Café, R511,-Doomrandije. Contact Debbie 072 617-7517 28: Full Moon 28: Lunar Eclipse



October

4: Last Quarter

4: Spring Flower walk at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. 08:00 for 08:30. R50 per person includes bird/plant list. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or friends@smutshouse.co.za.

5 - 8 Jun 2016: Crop Production Course (nine months duration), Buhle Farmers Academy, Delmas. Call 087 803-0563 10: Bird walk at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. 06:00 for 06:30. R50 per person includes bird/plant list. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or friends@smutshouse.co.za.

10-11: Eastern Highveld Beekeepers Association annual honey show, Heckers Nursery, North Rand Rd, Beyers Park, Boksburg, from 09h00 to 16h00 daily. For details call Mike Alter 011 965-6040

11: Dog walk for Husky Rescue at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

12-16: Poultry Production Course, ARC Dairy Science Centre, Irene. Call Annetjie Loubser 012 672-9153 or aloubser@arc.agric.za

12-18: National Marine Week

13: New Moon

17: Christmas in October at the Bokkie Park, Southvale Road, Boksburg. Free Christmas Tree Hunt. Great shopping opportunity. Contact 072 713-3332 or info@craftsinthepark.co.za.

18: Dog walk for SPCA at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts Avenue, Irene.

Free Classified Ads

Sunshine dorsmasjien in werkende toestand R8 000. 082 292-5774.

Trekker te koop. Baie mooi Ford 4610, nuut herbou, nuwe bande R65 000, gratis aflewering in Vaaldriehoek. Kontak Pieter 082 898-2642.

MF trekkers te koop. MF35x R30 000, en MF135 R40 000. Kontak Pieter 082 898-2642 Heilbron.

Rotovator te koop. 1,8m, goeie toestand R16 000. Kontak Pieter 082 898-2642.

Welger Kas baler, goeie werkende toestand

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R25 000. Kontak Vaas 081 092-7646 Bapsfontein.

VEHICLES & SPARES

Mags te koop. VW GTI mags 17" en 3 tyres R3 500. Kontak Pieter 082 898-2642.

Red 1994 Ford Meteor for sale. Engine, suspension recently overhauled, new battery. Still needs attention as well as new tyres. R15 000 neg. Contact John after 18:00 at 072 615-1819.

Quad for sale, Honda G200 5.5, Tow hitch and bull bars included. R2 800. Please contact 071 408-4403.

1.6 Golf engine. Automatic gearbox. Running condition. What offers?. Kontak Jan 073 628-8729.





LIVESTOCK SALES

Auctions: Bronkhorstspruit - Every Tuesday
Gys Taute 083 253 6906

Delmas - 2nd & 4th Thursday Johan Taute 073 204 7646

Belfast: Wednesdays - Ermelo: Thursdays - Standerton: Fridays

Vleissentraal Ermelo 017 819 1106 www.vleissentraal.co.za





Veiling elke Saterdag & Dinsdag om 11:00
Alle Losgoed, Kleinvee en Beeste Welkom
Vir besprekings of meer inligting:
Frank 082 417 7011
Vissie 071 573 9263

DIARY, cont'd

Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

18: Tree Walk in the Crocodile Nature Reserve. Name that tree! A walk into



Is your child tractor-mad? Make him a John Deere bed

wooded areas to observe trees. Contact Jenny Cornish, jcornich@mweb.co.za or 082 997-7880

20: First Quarter

20-22: Artificial Insemination for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com

23: Pregnancy Awareness for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services. Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

24: Dog walk for Chihuahua Get Together at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse co za

25: Aloe Valley Meander Market, 10h00 -15h00, Serendipity Art Café, R511, Doornrandije

Contact Debbie 072 617-7517 27: Full Moon

30 - 1: Herb Happening weekend. Beautiful designer herb gardens, a herb market

including herbal products and specialist herbs, talks by herbal experts and guided walks through the labyrinth-inspired Herb Spiral, at the Healthy Living Herbs farm in Midrand. Other attractions include a perfumed rose garden, lavender lane featuring 15 different lavenders, a monastic garden and refreshments overlooking the gardens at the Herb Café. Entrance R40 for adults, R30 for pensioners, R10 for children under 12. For more information contact 011 464-0921 or 0861CHIVES or visit www.healthyliving-herbs.co.za or Chanell@herbfarm.co.za. Doonholm Herb Farm, is at 264 Summit Road (R526), Midrand (GPS S25° 55.800' E 28° 03.894') 31: Victus Christi Farmers Market at Reformed Church, 24 Miles Sharp St Rynfield, Benoni. Call George 081 381-0824 or info@victuschristi.org.za 31: Snake Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling Course, Heia Safari Ranch, Plot 59, Beyers Naude Drive,

Muldersdrift. Contact Johan 082 494-2039.

082 561 0013 www.growgarlic.co.za



November

1: Dog walk for Husky Rescue at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

3: Last Quarter

3-6: Pig Production Course, ARC Dairy Science Centre, Irene. Call Annetjie Loubser 012 672-9153 or aloubser@arc.agric.za.

9-10: Animal Husbandry/Stockman for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

11: New Moon

11-12: Cattle Nutrition/Feed. Rothman











Call Lyle 082 319 5301 or Trish 082 496 3174

DIARY, cont'd

Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

15: Wildflowers and Grasses in the Crocodile Nature Reserve, Contact Jenny Cornish, jcornich@mweb.co.za or 082 997-7880

19: First Quarter

19: Summer Graduation Ceremony, Buhle Farmers Academy, Delmas, Call 087 803-0563

23-25: Artificial Insemination for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208. www.rltsafrica.com.

25: Full Moon

26: Pregnancy Awareness for Cattle. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480, Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208.

www.rltsafrica.com.

27: Calf Rearing. Rothman Livestock Training Services, Irene. Call Andy 082 770-0480. Norman 082 547-7949 or Di 082 772-1208, www.rltsafrica.com.

28: Christmas Market at Groenvoer, 410 Olifantsfontein Road, Midrand. Call Cathy 011 314-1211

28: Victus Christi Farmers Market at Reformed Church, 24 Miles Sharp St, Rynfield, Benoni. Call George 081 381-0824 or info@victuschristi.org.za 28: Snake Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling Course, Heia Safari Ranch, Plot 59, Beyers Naude Drive, Muldersdrift. Contact Johan 082 494-2039. 29: Dog walk for Husky Rescue at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

29: Aloe Valley Meander Market, 10h00 -15h00, Serendipity Art Café, R511,-Doornrandjie.

Contact Debbie 072 617-7517

<u>December</u>

3: Last Quarter

3: Carols by Candlelight at Garden World, Beyers Naude Drive, Muldersdrift. Contact Magriet or Corne on 011 956-3003, 011 957-2545 or 083 997-6142.

11: New Moon

6: Dog walk for Dogs For Cats at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za.

12: Victus Christi Farmers Market at Reformed Church, 24 Miles Sharp St,



Rynfield, Benoni. Call George 081 381-0824 or info@victuschristi.org.za

18: First Quarter

22: Solstice

25: Full Moon

26: Dog walk for Dogs For Cats at Smuts House Museum, Jan Smuts avenue, Irene. Contact Cheryl 083 376-1734 or info@smutshouse.co.za



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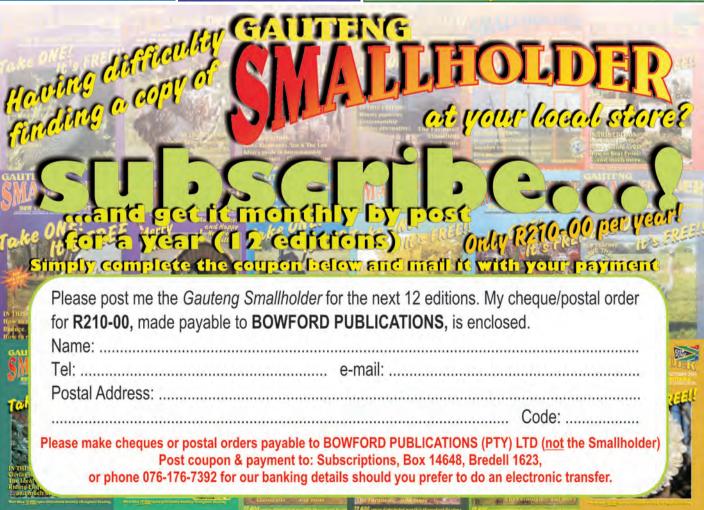
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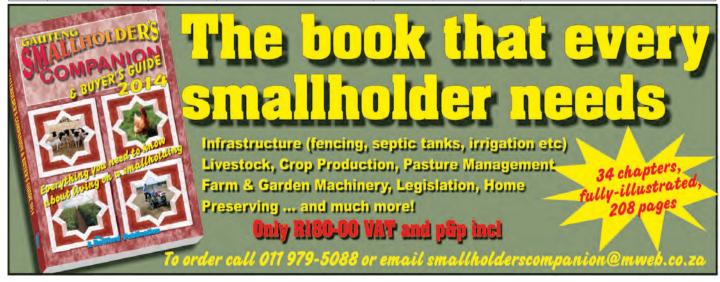
Regular Gauteng Farmers' Food Markets

NOTE: This is a listing ONLY of markets held to a regular weekly or monthly schedule. Markets held less frequently are listed in the DIARY section of the magazine and we urge readers to check each month for dates and events of interest.

We would like this list of food markets to be as comprehensive as possible. If you know of farmers' food markets that are not listed here, please email us the contact details of the organisers, and details of the market. Only FOOD markets are included.

Similarly, if you know of markets in this list that have CLOSED please inform us so that we can delete incorrect or outdated information. We invite you to tell us of your experiences when visiting these markets so that we can better inform our readers. Were they as advertised? Was the produce on sale plentiful, well-priced, well-presented and fresh? Email your comments to gautengsmallholder@gmail.com

DAY	WHAT	WHEN	WHERE	WHO TO CONTACT	WHAT TO EXPECT				
Thursday									
Every Thursday	Bryanston Organic & Natural Market	09:00 to 15:00	Culross Road (off Main Road), Bryanston.	Konrad or Glenda 011 706-3671 or glenda@bryanstonorganicmarket.co.za	Quality hand crafted goods, unique art and fresh organic and naturally grown produce				
	Friday								
1st Friday	The Shed Night Market	18:00 to 22:00	109 Malcolm Road, Randvaal	Felicity 073 232-0017 or 081 011-9456	Food & craft market.				
	Saturday								
Every Saturday	Wholefood Country Market	09:00 to 14:00	Sawasdee Exotic Nursery, cnr Main & Zinnia Roads, Kyalami	Robyn 083 311-4768 wholefoodmarket@gmail.com	Variety of organic & homemade foods.				
Every Saturday	The Shed Food & Craft Market	08:00 to 15:00	109 Malcolm Road, Randvaal	Felicity 073 232-0017 or 081 011-9456	Food & craft market.				
Every Saturday	Pretoria Boeremark	05:30 to 09:30	Pioneer Open Air Museum, Silverton.	012 804-8031 or 082 416-3900 blinsga@lantic.net	Fresh produce and traditional bazaar treats like jaffles, kaiings with pap and boerewors rolls.				
Every Saturday	Bryanston Organic & Natural Market	09:00 to 15:00	Culross Road (off Main Road), Bryanston	Konrad or Glenda on 011 706-3671 glenda@bryanstonorganicmarket.co.za	Quality hand crafted goods, unique art and fresh organic and naturally grown produce				
Every Saturday	The Hazel Food Market	08:00 to 14:00	Greenlyn Village Centre, cor Thomas Edison & Mackenzie Sts, Menlo Park, Pta	Rietha 083 554-5636. www.hazelfoodmarket.co.za	Fresh produce straight from the producer. Coffee, eats on sale				
Every Saturday	Walkerville Farmers Market	09:00 to 15:00	112 Main Road (R82), Walkerville.	079 076-7680 info@wfmarket.co.za	Organic produce and Crafter's Market. www.wfmarket.co.za.				
Every Saturday	Bosheuvel Fresh Produce	09:00 to 15:00	54 Glory Road, Muldersdrift	Mitch 082 553-2846	Meats and vegetables, delicacies, honey, cheese, brewery, crafter's market and children's entertainment.				
1st Saturday	The Green Market	09:00 to 12:00	Pretoria Botanical Gardens 2 Cussonia Avenue, Brummeria, Pretoria	Melissa 083 562-5249	Products ranging from solar equipment to organic food				
Last Saturday	Rynoue Plaas Mark/ Rynoue Country Market	07:00 to 14:00	Cnr Moloto Road (R573) and Protea Road Opposite Roodeplaat Spar	Bruce 083 442-2552 Sue 082 891-7546 waydack@worldonline.co.za	Fresh vegetables, fruit in season, preserves, flower and plants, homemade food and cakes, arts and crafts.				
Last Saturday	Fresh2U Farmers Market	08:00 to 14:00	Corner Main Street and High Street Modderfontein (behind 33 High Street)	Jane 083 376 5567 Chantelle 082 338 7818 wardek@iafrica.com	Over 50 stalls. Fresh produce, home made goods, plants, food and more.				
Sunday									
Every Sunday	Fourways Farmers Market	10:00 to 15:00	Corner Montecasino Boulevard and William Nicol Drive, Fourways	011 465 0827 www.ffmarket.co.za	Get your groceriesIn the garden!				
Last Sunday	Aloe Valley Food, Arts & Craft Market	10:00 to 14:00	48, R511 Doornrandjies	012 669-3043 info@serendiptiycafe.co.za www.serendipitycafe.co.za	Community market to promote local business				



Conditions.

- 1. Small advertisements that do not qualify for FREE CLASSIFIEDS: PRODUCE, FODDER, PLANTS, LIVESTOCK & WANTED ADS.
- 2. Cost: R120-00 per 25 words or part thereof. Additional words chargeable at R1-00 per word.
- 3. Payments to be made to BOWFORD PUBLICATIONS (PTY) LTD, Nedbank Northmead, Account 1948 073 099.
- 4. Use <u>your telephone number</u> as <u>reference on your payment</u>.5. Advertisements will only be published on our website and in the magazine when paid for.
- 6. The Publisher reserves the right to edit or omit advertisements at his discretion.
- 7. It is the Advertiser's responsibility to ensure we have received the advert and payment.
- 8. Services do not qualify for SuperSmalls. Please see our business rates on page 1.

USE THE SuperSmalls FOR: PRODUCE, PLANTS, ALL ANIMALS & PETS including HORSES, POULTRY,

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DEADLINE for submission: 15th of the month prior FOR ENQUIRIES TEL 011 979-5088

Send your advertisements and PROOF OF PAYMENT to:

BY FAX: 086 602-3882

BY POST: Box 14648, Bredell 1623

BY EMAIL: gautengsmallholder@gmail.com

BY HAND: 370 da Costa Dr, Bredell, Kempton Park

Conditions:

Tel:

- 1. Only private advertisements for used or second-hand items accepted. COMMERCIAL and BUSINESS advertisers should refer to our rates on page 1, and those selling PRODUCE, PLANT'S or LIVESTOCK OF ANY DESCRIPTION should refer to the SuperSmalls coupon above.
- 2. Only ONE insertion per application, and one category per coupon.
- 3. No DEALERS or AGENTS or COMPANIES permitted in the free classified section...
- 4. No ANIMALS (including HORSES), PETS or POULTRY permitted as free classifieds
- 5. No WANTED ads will be accepted as free classifieds.
- 6. No SERVICES will be accepted as free classifieds.
- 7. Classified advertisements may only be submitted for three consecutive editions.
- 8. The Publisher reserves the right to edit or omit advertisements at his discretion.
- 9. It is the Advertiser's responsibility to ensure we have received the advert. **USE THE COUPON BELOW FOR FREE CLASSIFIED ADS**

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BY FAX: 086 602-3882 BY SMS: 074 854-0197 ONLY

BY POST: Box 14648, Bredell 1623 BY EMAIL: gautengsmallholder@gmail.com BY HAND: 370 da Costa Dr, Bredell, Kempton Park

THE BACK PAGE

Redundant stuff

n my cupboard the other day I found a hat box, with an interesting item inside, which got me thinking about the products I have used that were introduced, and which are now redundant, as well as products that were redundant, but which have made something of a comeback. And that, in turn, got me thinking about which of the redundant products were the most short-lived of all.

But first, for my younger readers who won't know what I'm talking about, a hat-box is an ornate circular cardboard box fitted with a sturdy cord handle, printed on the outside with the name and style of the milliner (for that is what a hat-maker is correctly styled) in which lady purchasers (and presumably gentleman purchasers of homburgs, trilbys and toppers, too) would carry home and store their purchases.

Milliners probably still supply their purchases in hat-boxes ~ certainly the smart ones in London, Paris or Berlin. I have no way of knowing for certain, because my hats are bought from Cape Union Mart, made of leather. And they come supplied in a plastic bag.

My hat-box contained not a hat, but my old Polaroid camera. This, when I bought it, was the very apogee of modern photography, giving the user the ability to take photographs and print them out (actually, you developed them) on to small squares of shiny cardboard ~ instantly. Well, actually, it took a couple of minutes, and in cold weather the process was helped along by enclosing the cardboard and its coating of developmental jelly in folder made of two sheets of aluminium plate and placing it in one's armpit to get warm.

Polaroid pictures were quite expensive, so one tended to use the camera only for special occasions, and for those when standing about with a folder made of aluminium under ones arm would not be misconstrued as in any way deviant. And the pictures themselves did tend to fade and change colour with time.

So here's the thing: Polaroid instant cameras are not on my list of redundant stuff! Modern versions are now again available from the original manufacturers, to satisfy the one glaring deficiency in this modern Instagram, cellphone camera, selfie era: The ability to print, in the moment, a lasting memento for one's subject or for one's wallet or album.

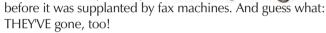
Polaroids are like vinyls, I guess. Older folk like me remember vinyls by their proper names: records. 78s, 45s, seven singles

For some extraordinary reason records are enjoying a comeback with youngsters liking the hisses, pops and crackles that we spent hours trying to eliminate with record cleaning fluid and soft cloths and brushes.

Not so lucky in the home entertainment sphere were the reelto-reel tape recorder and the casette, not to mention videos. Remember when Betamax and VHS were vieing it out between them? All porn movies, illegal as they were in South

Africa at the time, seemed to be recorded on Betamax, and people only seemed to ever own VHS machines.

Office machinery, too, underwent a revolution in my lifetime and it's here that the prizewinner for the most short-lived item of equipment resides: The teletex machine. A cross between an electric typewriter and a telephone, it was a faster and less noisy successor to the post-war-era telex machine on which I honed my typing skills in my first office job. But the teletex lasted only a few years



Computers and the internet, of course, have a lot to answer for. Innovation has been breathtakingly fast. I like to tell youngsters about my first computer, which had the computing power of a pocket calculator and which required an upgraded memory card, about the size of a paperback novel, to enable me to run a spreadsheet named Supercalc. I particularly enjoy telling youngsters, with as straight a face as I can maintain, how our floppies were gradually replaced by stiffies (and then adding that in the publishing industry an item called an optical disk then followed, a miniature precursor of today's CDs). Of course, out on the plots we've long given up on telephones.

Here we traipse around, in and out the house as we please, jabbering away on any number of cellular devices and I find it quaint to see somebody in an office tied to his desk by a length of copper wire.





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